Depression Care Curbs Rate of Suicides at Henry Ford Henry Ford Medical Group, Detroit, Michigan

Keywords: access, behavioral health, care team, care coordination, chronic care, Detroit, depression, evidencebased medicine, Health Alliance Plan, Henry Ford Medical Group, health information technology, health screening, Institute of Medicine, Michigan, MyHealth web portal, patient support, patient web portal, Perfect Depression Care, safety, suicide, treatment

A quality improvement initiative for the Health Alliance Plan members who receive care at Henry Ford Medical Group resulted in dramatically bringing down the rate of suicide in its 200,000 patient population. Over 9 consecutive quarters, there were no suicides among the patients of the Perfect Depression Care Program of the Behavioral Health Services division of Henry Ford, in stark contrast to the 230 suicides expected in an average population of 100,000. The goal of the initiative was to completely redesign care delivery around the six aims outlined in the Institute of Medicine's *Crossing the Quality Chasm* report-safety, effectiveness, patient-centeredness, timeliness, efficiency, and equity—in order to reduce the number of suicides to zero. The belief held by the program is that perfect depression care would result in no suicides—not just a reduced risk of suicide.

excerpted from:

Depression Care Effort Brings Dramatic Drop in Large HMO Population's Suicide Rate Tracy Hampton, PhD JAMA. 2010;303(19):1903-1905. http://jama.amaassn.org/cgi/content/extract/303/19/1903?maxtoshow=&hits=10&RESULTFORMAT=&full text=suicide+Henry+Ford&searchid=1&FIRSTINDEX=0&resourcetype=HWCIT

"While physicians and other health care workers may not be able to predict which of their patients will attempt suicide, they can implement preventive strategies that markedly lower the risk of such tragedies. Now, one pioneering program has demonstrated the importance of pursuing 2 key approaches at once: carefully assessing patients for risk of suicide and adopting measures to reduce the likelihood that a patient will attempt suicide.

The example comes from a quality-improvement initiative that succeeded in substantially bringing down the rate of suicide in a population of about 200 000 members of a large health maintenance organization (HMO). Through the second quarter of last year, the Perfect Depression Care program of the Behavioral Health Services (BHS) division of the Henry Ford Health System resulted in 9 consecutive quarters without any suicides, a dramatic contrast to the annual rate of 89 suicides per 100 000 members at baseline and approximately 230 suicides per 100,000 individuals expected in a patient population . . ."

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

Dwight Angell

Director of Public Affairs Henry Ford Health System One Ford Place Detroit, Michigan

tel.313-876-8709 Dangell1@hfhs.org www.henryfordhealth.org